# California Poultry Report



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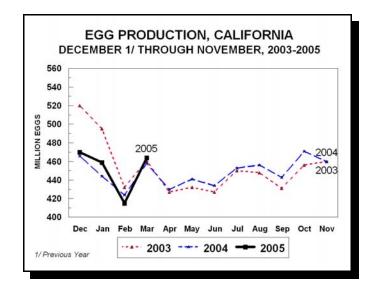
#### **CALIFORNIA EGG PRODUCTION**

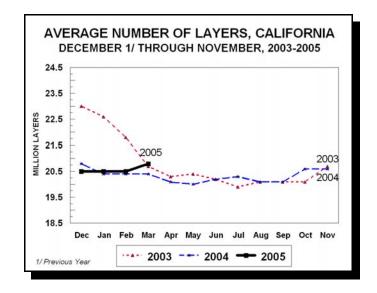
California's egg production during March totaled 464 million, 49.0 million more than last month and up 6.00 million compared to last March. The average number of layers during the month totaled 20.8 million, 1 percent more then last month and 2 percent above March 2004. Eggs per 100 layers during the month were 2,226 compared to 2,020 last month and 2,245 in March 2004.

#### **U.S. MARCH EGG PRODUCTION**

U.S. egg production totaled 7.73 billion during March 2005, 2 percent above last year. Production included 6.60 billion table eggs, and 1.13 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.07 billion were broiler-type and 63.0 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during March 2005 averaged 347 million, up 2 percent from a year earlier. March egg production per 100 layers was 2,225 eggs, up 1 percent from March 2004.

All layers in the U.S. totaled 345 million on April 1, 2005, up 1 percent from a year ago. The 345 million layers consisted of 286 million layers producing table or market type eggs, 56.9 million layers producing broiler-type hatching eggs, and 2.63 million layers producing egg-type hatching eggs. Rate-of-lay per day averaged 71.8 eggs per 100 layers on April 1, 2005, down slightly from a year ago.





LAYER NUMBERS AND EGG PRODUCTION DURING MARCH, FORCED MOLTING AS OF APRIL 1

_	Average of Layers		Eggs Per	Eggs Per 100 Layers		Total Egg Production		Layers Being Molted		Layers With Molt Completed	
State	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	
	Thous	sands	Nur	nber	Mill	ions		Pei	rcent		
Alabama	9,224	9,117	1,865	1,974	172	180	0.0	0.5	3.5	4.5	
Arkansas	16,162	14,924	1,930	1,963	312	293	1.0	0.5	9.0	8.5	
California	20,398	20,845	2,245	2,226	458	464	1.5	7.5	29.0	33.5	
Georgia	20,510	20,335	2,101	2,100	431	427	1.0	5.5	17.0	13.5	
Indiana	23,242	23,631	2,233	2,247	519	531	0.0	3.0	34.0	32.0	
Iowa	41,306	49,136	2,293	2,312	947	1,136	4.5	4.0	34.5	35.0	
North Carolina	10,939	10,997	1,956	1,973	214	217	0.0	0.9	8.5	8.4	
Ohio	27,463	28,089	2,218	2,271	609	638	3.0	4.0	25.0	22.5	
Pennsylvania	24,063	24,399	2,352	2,398	566	585	2.5	3.0	19.0	15.0	
Texas	18,728	17,846	2,184	2,247	409	401	0.5	4.0	21.5	20.5	
United States	341,700	347,255	2,209	2,225	7,547	7,726	2.6	4.1	23.4	22.6	

#### **U.S. BROILER HATCH**

The March 2005 hatch of broiler-type chicks, at 816 million, was up 3 percent from March of the previous year. There were 658 million eggs in incubators on April 1, 2005, up 1 percent from a year earlier.

Leading breeders placed 7.08 million broiler-type pullet chicks for future domestic hatchery supply flocks during March 2005, up 4 percent from March 2004.

# **BROILER-TYPE CHICKS HATCHED, MARCH**

	BROILER THE OHIORO HATORES, MARKON									
State	2004	2005	2005/2004							
State	Thou	Percent								
Alabama	111,008	113,313	102							
Arkansas	113,525	115,942	102							
Delaware	14,035	14,897	106							
Florida	4,939	4,947	100							
Georgia	121,592	123,271	101							
Kentucky	26,042	26,823	103							
Louisiana	13,873	15,018	108							
Maryland	31,379	32,238	103							
Mississippi	72,111	73,387	102							
North Carolina	67,532	68,661	102							
Oklahoma	23,805	23,882	100							
Pennsylvania	13,039	14,870	114							
South Carolina	13,287	19,051	143							
Texas	54,822	56,850	104							
Virginia	23,684	23,751	100							
California, Missouri,										
Tennessee and										
West Virginia	65,105	67,582	104							
Other States 1/	22,137	21,299	96							
UNITED STATES	791,915	815,782	103							

1/ Not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.

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#### **U.S. EGG-TYPE CHICKS HATCHED**

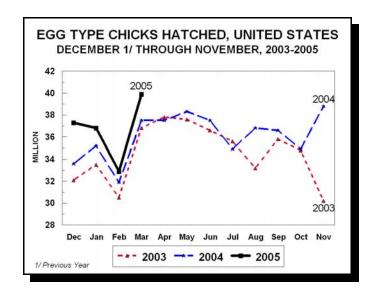
Egg-type chicks hatched during March totaled 40.0 million, up 6 percent from March 2004. Eggs in incubators totaled 34.1 million on April 1, 2005, up 2 percent from a year ago.

Domestic placements of egg-type pullet chicks for future hatchery supply flocks by leading breeders totaled 314 thousand during March 2005, down 22 percent from March 2004.

### EGG-TYPE CHICKS HATCHED, MARCH

State	2004	2005	2005/2004
State	Thou	Percent	
Florida	608	656	108
Georgia	2,385	2394	100
Indiana	5,144	4949	96
Iowa	6,730	7143	106
Minnesota	809	1198	148
Pennsylvania	5,261	5201	99
Other States 1/	16,608	18,347	115
UNITED STATES	37,545	39,888	106

 $\underline{1}\!/$  Not published separately to avoid disclosing data for individual operations.



#### **EGGS IN INCUBATORS. APRIL 1**

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		Broiler-Type		Egg-Type			
Geographic Division	2004	2005	2005/2004	2004	2005	2005/2004	
DIVISION	Thous	ands	Percent	Thousa	ands	Percent	
North Atlantic	12,451	12,019	97	5,916	5,835	99	
East North Central	8,111	9,148	113	7,031	6,913	98	
West North Central	24,354	23,075	95	7,469	7,149	96	
South Atlantic	233,807	239,022	102	2,464	4,207	171	
South Central	349,367	348,250	100	5,684	4,958	87	
West	25,311	26,520	105	4,747	5,024	106	
UNITED STATES	653,401	658,034	101	33,311	34,086	102	

#### **POULTRY AND EGG PRICES**

The average March prices received by California producers, when compared to February average prices, decreased 2.0 cents per dozen for market eggs.

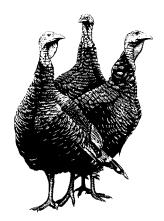
Nationally, the March market egg prices, at 32.7 cents per dozen, decreased 3.1 cents from February reflecting a seasonal decrease. The March broiler price, at 44.0 cents per pound, was up 1.0 cent from February, but 3.0 cents below a year ago. The March turkey price, averaging 38.1 cents per pound, is up 0.1 cent from the previous month and up 1.5 cents from a year earlier.

#### **POULTRY AND EGG AVERAGE PRICES RECEIVED 1/**

Commodity	Unit	March 2004	February 2005	March 2005
			Cents	
CALIFORNIA				
Market Eggs 2/	Doz.	112.0	43.0	41.0
UNITED STATES				
Chickens-Broilers	Lbs.	47.0	43.0	44.0
Market Eggs 2/	Doz.	100.0	35.8	32.7
Turkeys 2/	Lbs.	36.6	38.0	38.1

- 1/ The estimated prices shown in the table represent composite average prices received by producers. They are averages for all grades, classes and methods of sale of each commodity for the State and U.S. as a whole.
- 2/ Mid-month prices.





#### **U.S. TURKEY HATCHERY PRODUCTION**

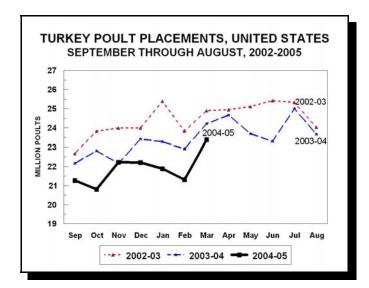
Turkey eggs in incubators in the United States totaled 29.1 million on April 1, 2005, 4 percent below April 1 a year ago. Eggs in incubators were 4 percent above the March 1, 2005 total of 28.1 million eggs. Regional changes from the previous year were: East North Central down slightly, West North Central down 1 percent, North and South Atlantic down 11 percent, South Central down 13 percent, and West up 11 percent.

The 23.4 million poults placed during March 2005 in the United States were down 3 percent from the number placed during the same month a year ago. Placements were up 10 percent from February 2005. Regional changes from the previous year were: East North Central down 8 percent, West North Central up 1 percent, North and South Atlantic down 8 percent, South Central down 14 percent, and West up 15 percent.

#### **ALL TURKEYS**

Geographic	Egg Incubato		2005	Poults During N	2005 2004	
Division	2004	2005	2004	2004	2005	2004
	Thousands		Percent	Thous	ands	Percent
EN Central	4,772	4,758	100	3,708	3,420	92
W N Central	11,025	10,893	99	9,139	9,257	101
N & S Atlantic	9,644	8,543	89	7,621	6,989	92
S Central	2,475	2,152	87	2,056	1,758	86
West	2,447	2,713	111	1,691	1,952	115
U.S.	30,363	29,059	96	24,215	23,376	97

1/ Excludes exported poults.



## TURKEY POULT PLACEMENTS WITHIN THE UNITED STATES 1/

	Total All Breeds		Total All Breeds		04-04	Cumulat	ive Total	04-05
Month	2003-04	2004-05	03-04	2003-04	2004-05	03-04		
	Thou	sands	Percent	Thou	sands	Percent		
Sept.	22,171	21,268	96	22,171	21,268	96		
Oct.	22,805	20,806	91	44,976	42,074	94		
Nov.	22,155	22,232	100	67,131	64,306	96		
Dec.	23,424	22,205	95	90,555	86,511	96		
Jan.	23,273	21,887	94	113,828	108,398	95		
Feb.	22,905	21,321	93	136,733	129,719	95		
Mar.	24,215	23,376	97	160,948	153,095	95		
Apr.	24,664			185,612				
May	23,692			209,304				
June	23,291			232,595				
July	25,013			257,608				
Aug.	23,674			281,282				

1/ Excludes exported poults.

# PACIFIC COAST AND UNITED STATES COLD STORAGE

Commodity	Unit	March 2004	February 2005	March 2005	<u>Mar. 2005</u> Mar. 2004	Mar. 2005 Feb. 2005		
			Thousands		Perd	Percent		
PACIFIC COAST								
Turkeys	Lbs.	35,621	31,633	36,380	102	115		
Chickens	Lbs.	26,627	31,120	37,977	143	122		
Ducks	Lbs.	24	20	29	121	145		
Total Frozen Poultry Supplies	Lbs.	62,272	62,773	74,386	119	118		
UNITED STATES								
Turkeys	Lbs.	504,561	381,934	418,532	83	110		
Chickens	Lbs.	604,738	634,579	671,808	111	106		
Ducks	Lbs.	1,246	469	320	26	68		
Total Frozen Poultry Supplies	Lbs.	1,110,545	1,016,982	1,090,660	98	107		
Eggs, Frozen	Lbs.	19,247	17,865	18,548	96	104		